



HelmholtzZentrum münchen
German Research Center for Environmental Health



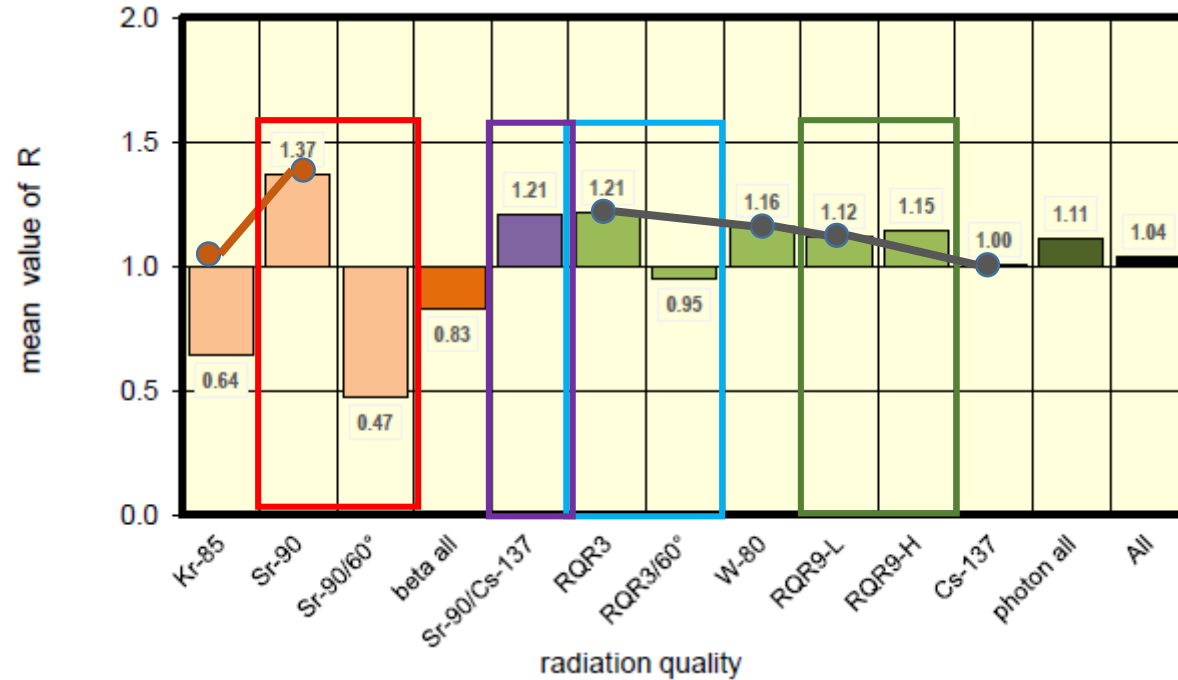
Eurados AM2016 - Milano
IC2015ext Participants' Meeting
Special cases

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T. Grimbergen, A. McWhan, Ch. Gaertner

OUTLINE

1. Introduction: design of irradiation plan
2. Examples of general performance
3. Mixed field
4. Angular response
5. Linearity

Irradiation plan was designed to check:



BETA ENERGY RESPONSE

MIXED FIELDS

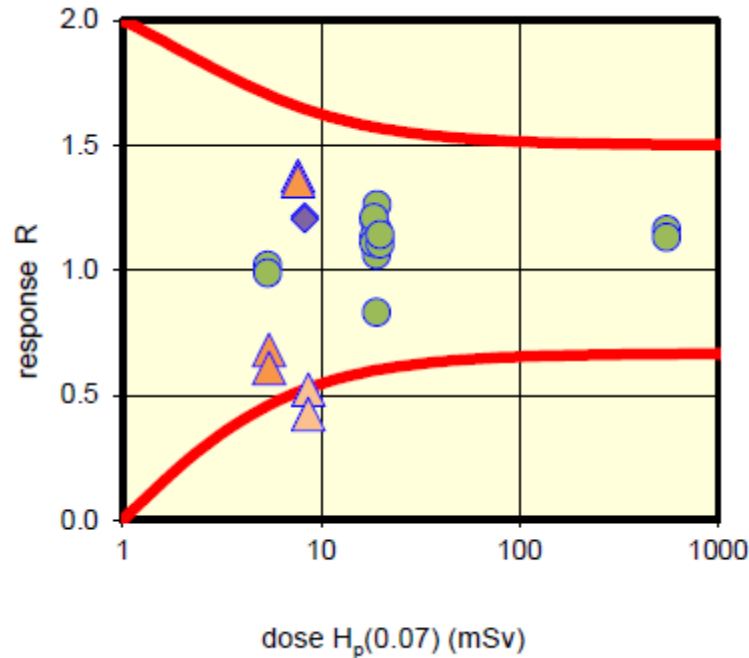
PHOTON ENERGY RESPONSE

BETA ANGULAR RESPONSE

LINEARITY

PHOTON ANGULAR RESPONSE

Intercomparison results allow the IMS to test:



Compliance with ISO-14146: “trumpet curves”

Certificate of Participation

for the EURADOS Intercomparison 2015 for extremity dosimeters (IC2015ext)

Certificate Number: EURADOS-IC2015ext- [REDACTED]

Number of pages: 3

Date of Issue: January 18th, 2016

Participating Institute: [REDACTED]

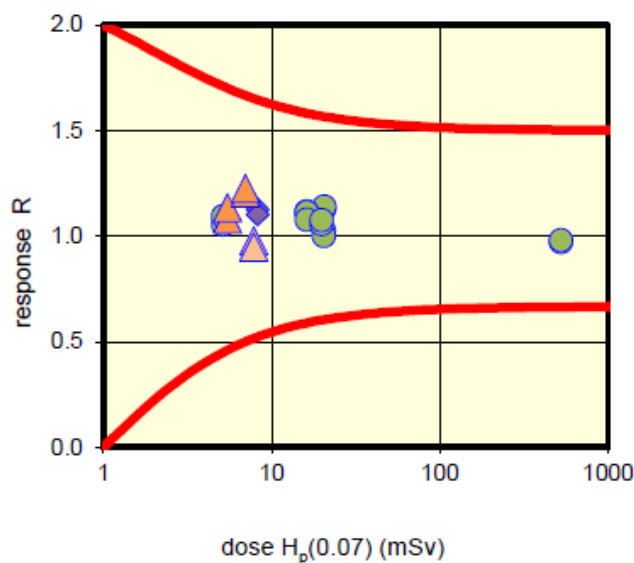
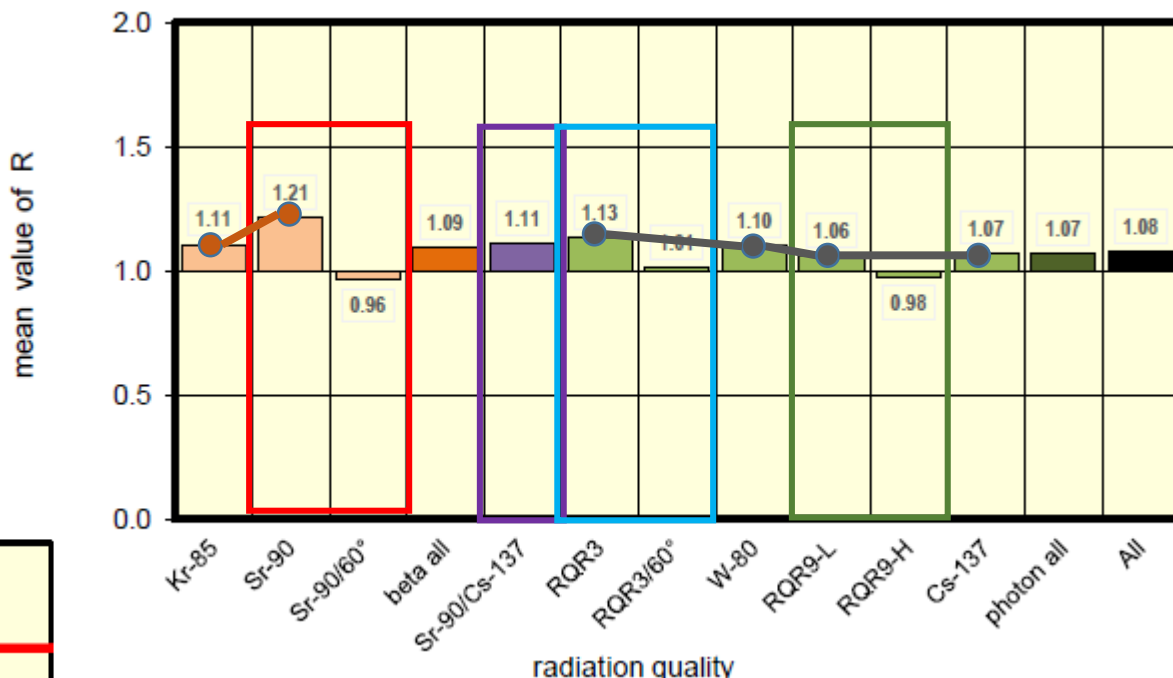
Dosimetry System: [REDACTED]

Reporting number: 44 (this anonymous number will be used in further publications)

Intercomparison procedure: The EURADOS Intercomparison 2015 for extremity dosimeters was managed and coordinated on behalf of EURADOS by the WG2 Intercomparison Organization Group (OG). The OG established the irradiation plan and announced the intercomparison, including the range limits of the doses and

Ph-B dosimeters: examples of very good performance

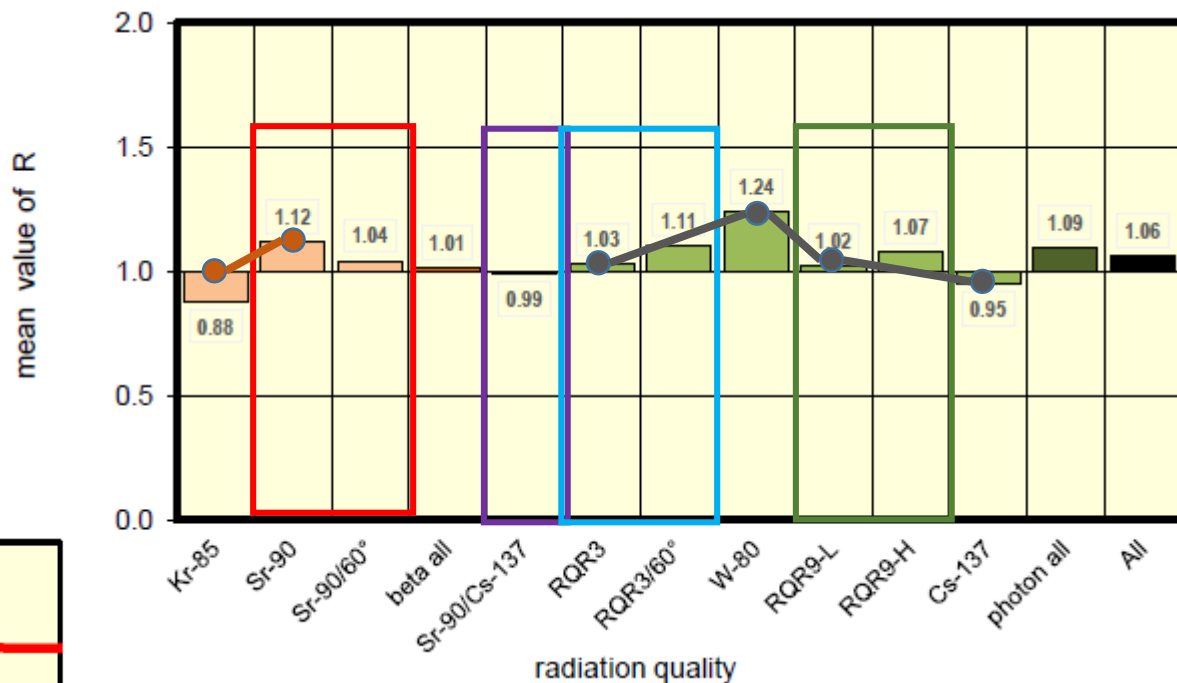
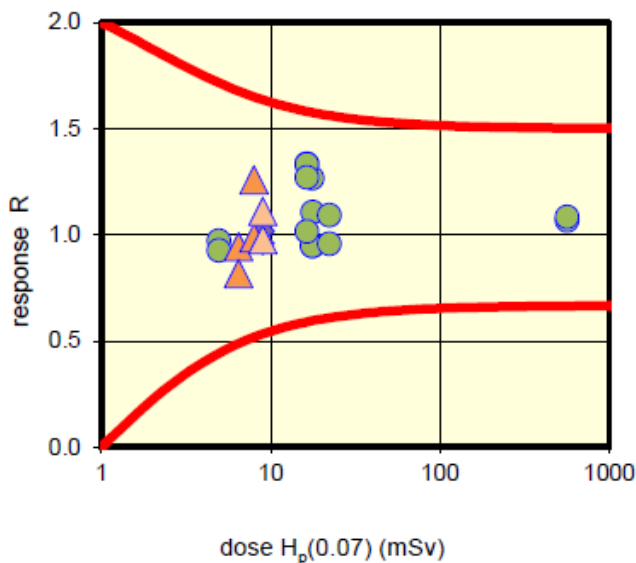
RING



BETA ANGULAR RESPONSE MIXED FIELDS PHOTON ANGULAR RESPONSE
BETA ENERGY RESPONSE LINEARITY PHOTON ENERGY RESPONSE

Ph-B dosimeters: examples of very good performance

FINGER TIP



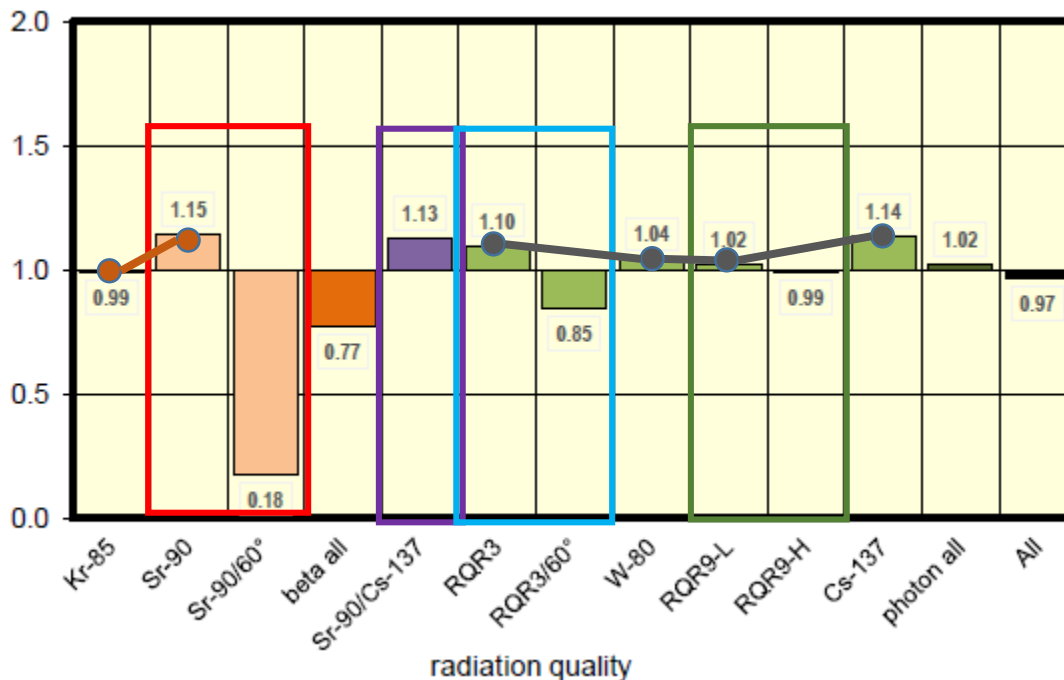
BETA ANGULAR RESPONSE
 MIXED FIELDS
 PHOTON ANGULAR RESPONSE
BETA ENERGY RESPONSE
 LINEARITY
 PHOTON ENERGY RESPONSE

WRIST dosimeters: examples of good performance but...

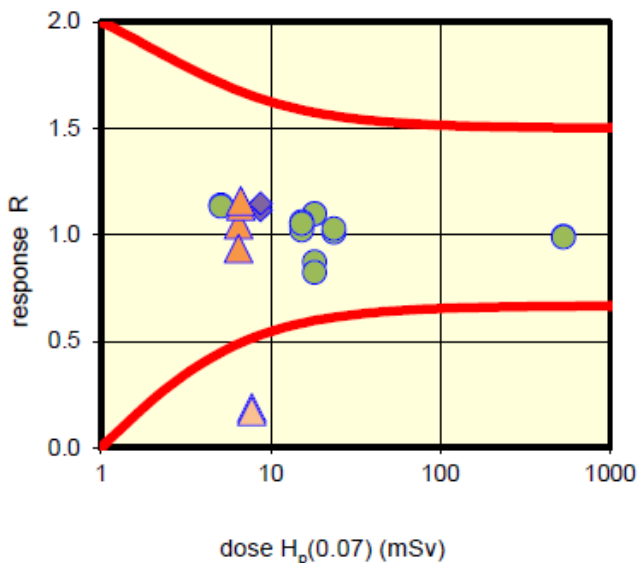
Ph-B

- All systems with outliers
- Outliers only for beta!

mean value of R



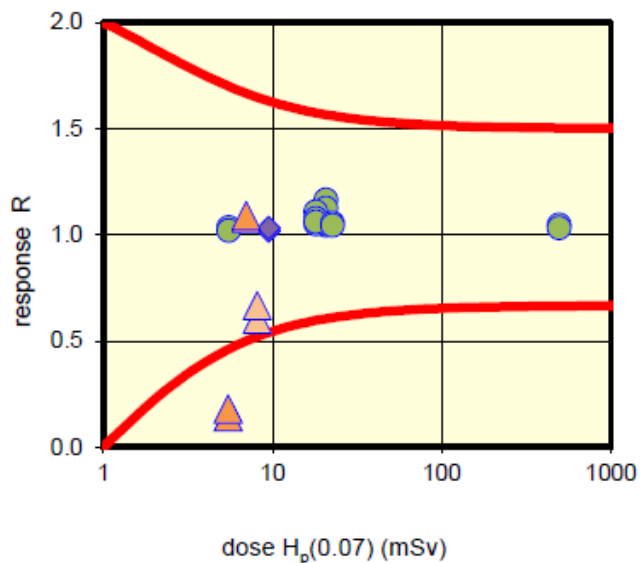
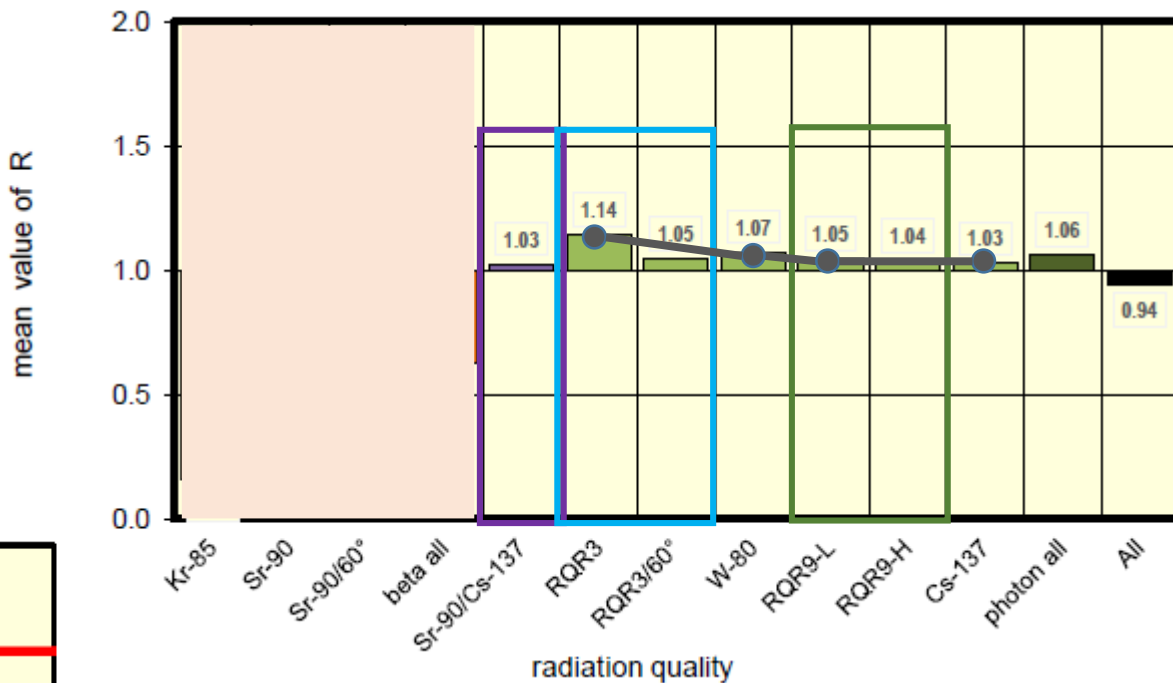
BETA ANGULAR RESPONSE MIXED FIELDS PHOTON ANGULAR RESPONSE
BETA ENERGY RESPONSE LINEARITY PHOTON ENERGY RESPONSE



WRIST dosimeters: very good performance for photons

“Ph only”

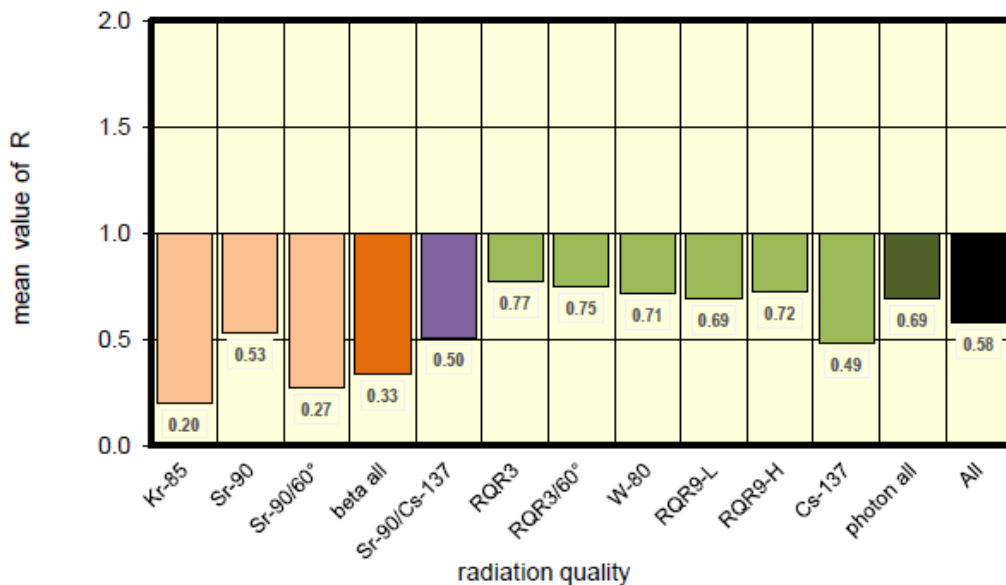
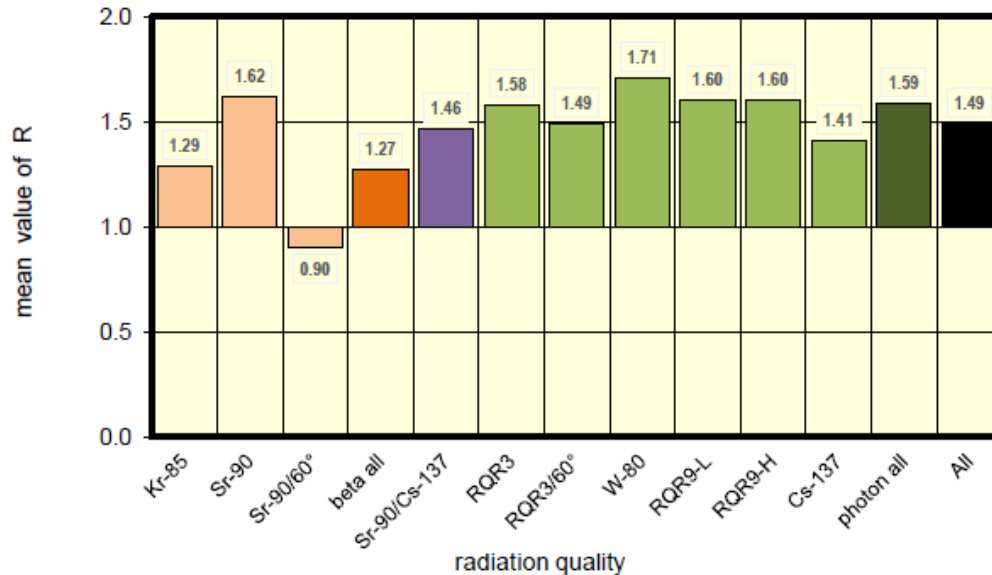
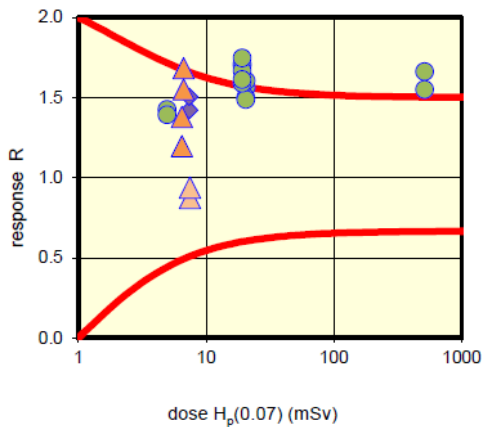
All wrist systems without outliers



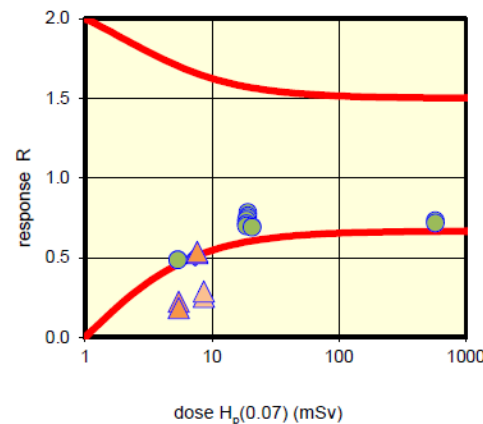
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Ph-B dosimeters: examples of calibration problems

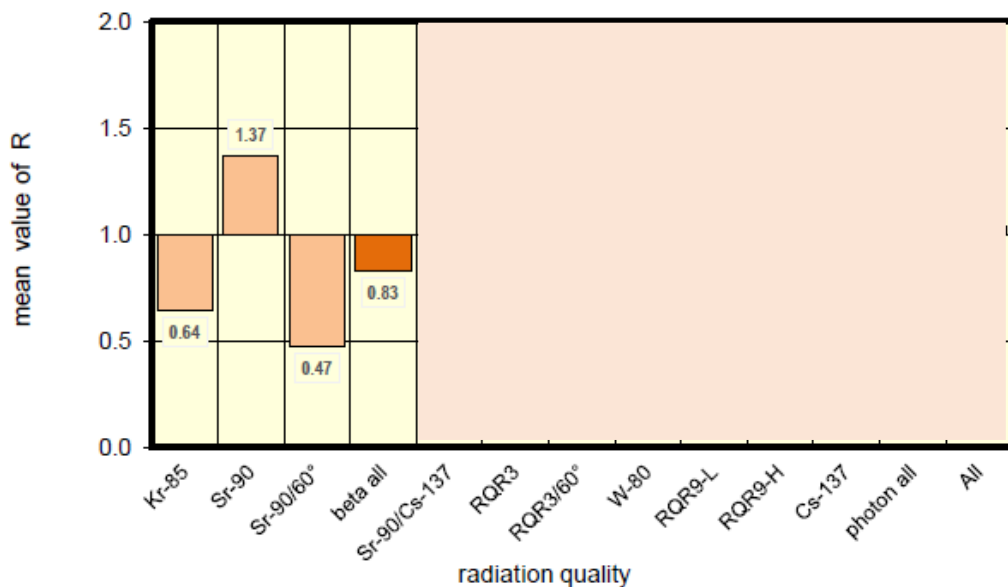
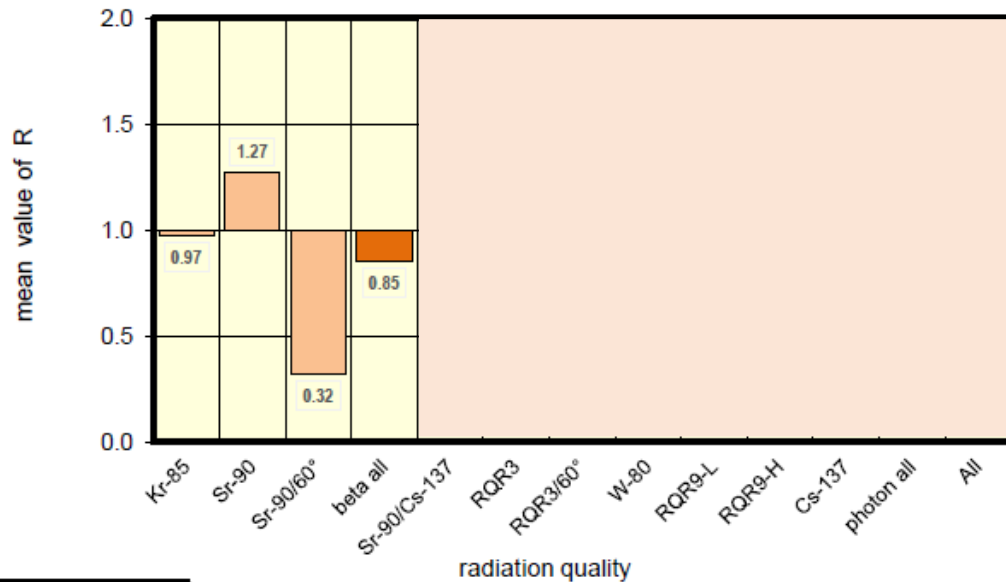
Over-response



Under-response



B dosimeters



Very good performance for
 Photon radiation!

In general, Ph-B dosimeters, showed a good response to Sr-90 and photon radiation but presented problems with low beta energies (Kr-85) and angular response to beta radiation:

- 1 detector -> only 1 calibration factor for Ph and B
- beta energy response is very dependant of filtration

Only 3 of 19 “Ph only” dosimeters, showed outliers (that could be reduced by changing calibration)

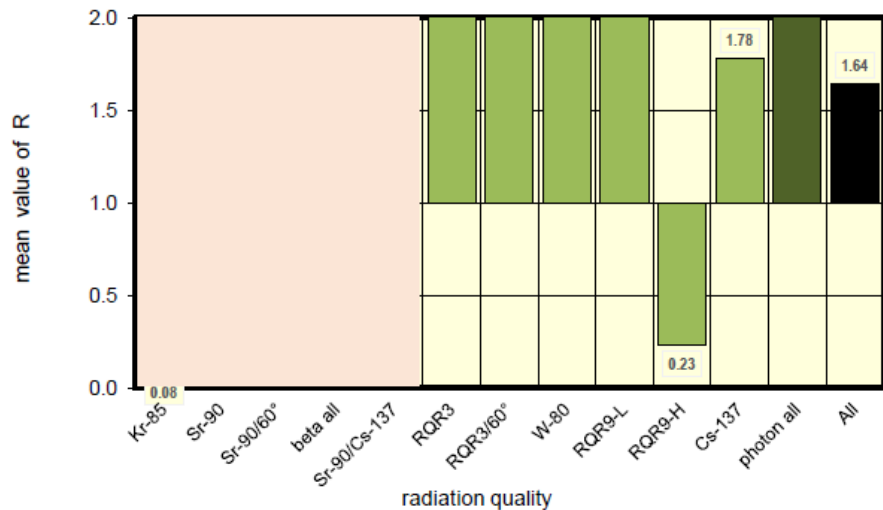
- Good performance, in general, of rings, wrist and finger tip dosimeters

Both “B only” dosimeters presented at least one outlier for beta radiation but, curiously, no outliers for photon radiation!

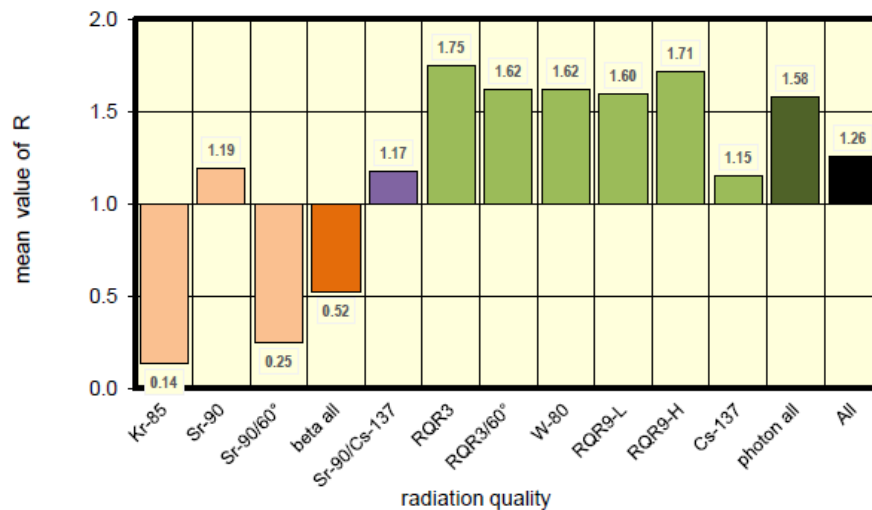
- They could be used as Ph-B dosimeters

But....

... also examples of very poor performance



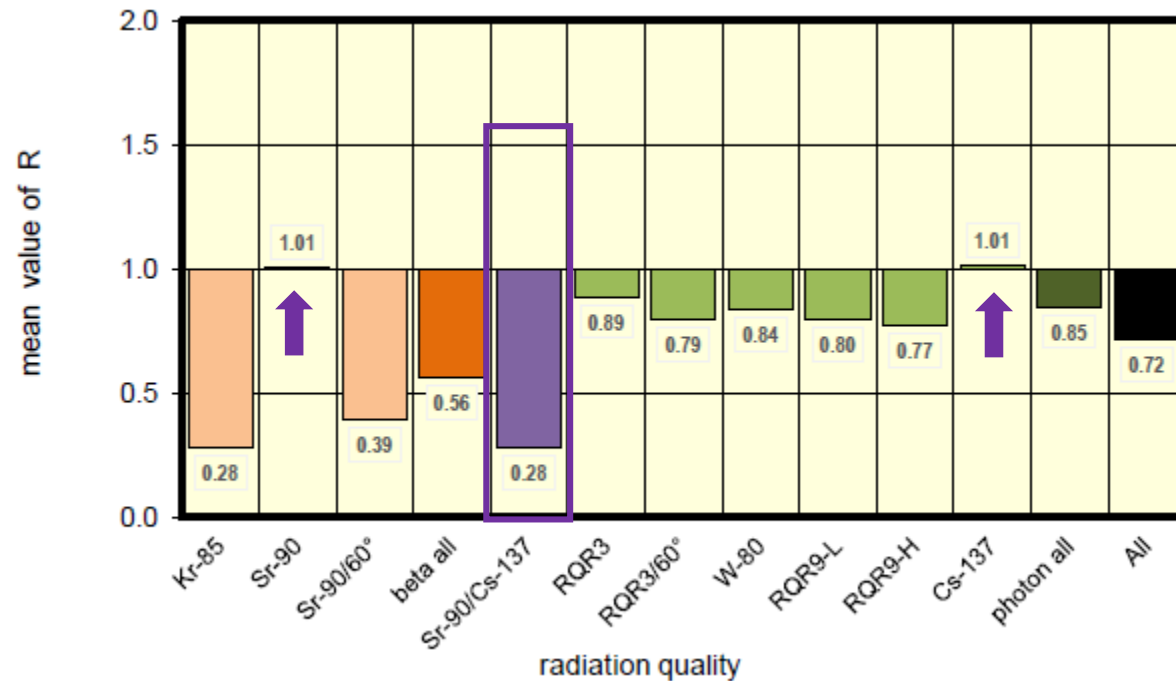
“Ph only”



“Ph-B”

MIXED FIELD Sr-90+Cs-137

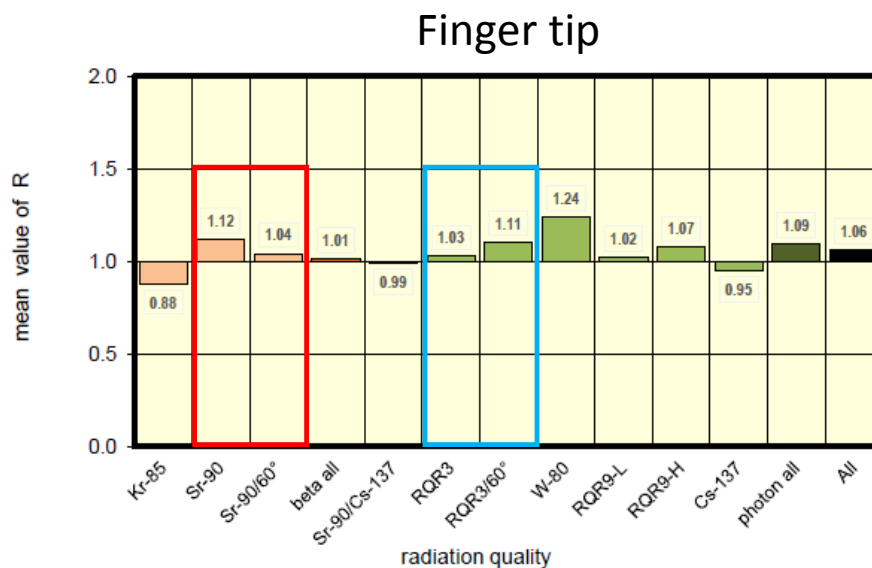
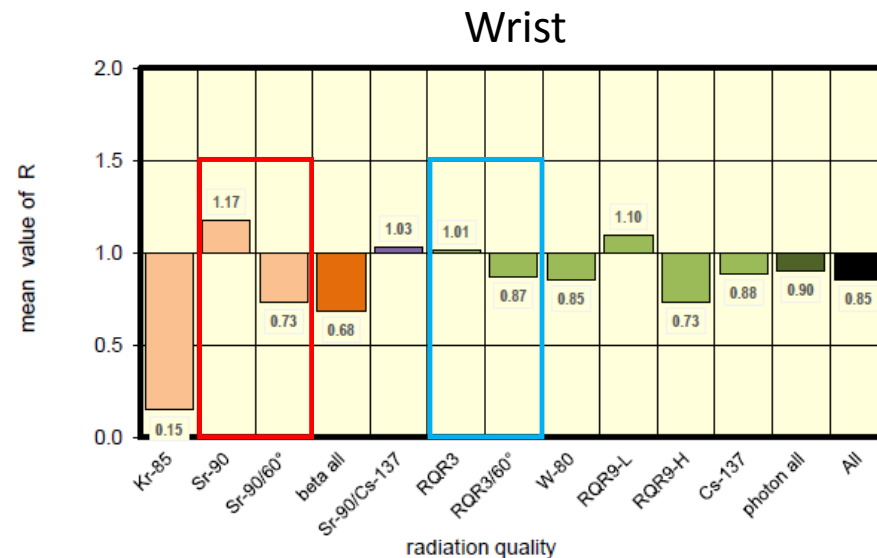
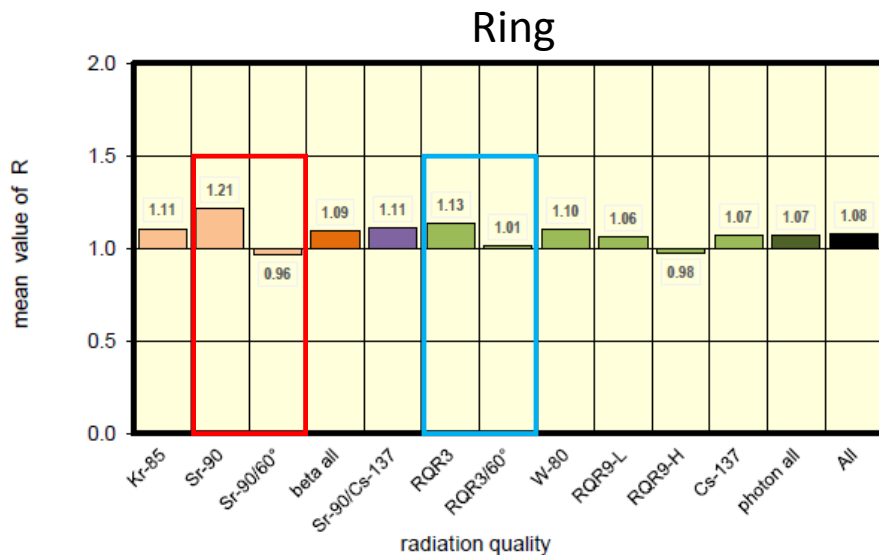
All Ph-B systems, except one, presented a coherent behaviour among Sr-90, Cs-137 and mixed field (Sr-90 + Cs-137)



Reasons?

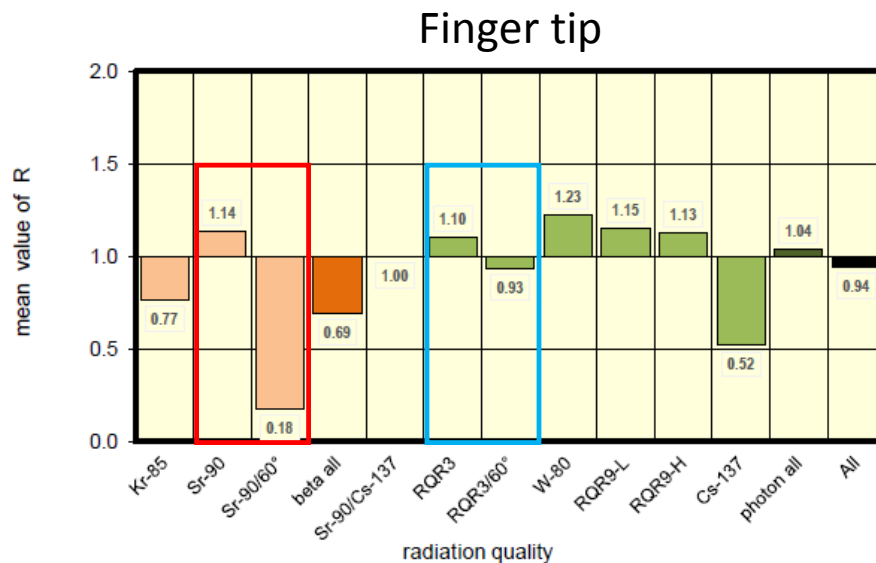
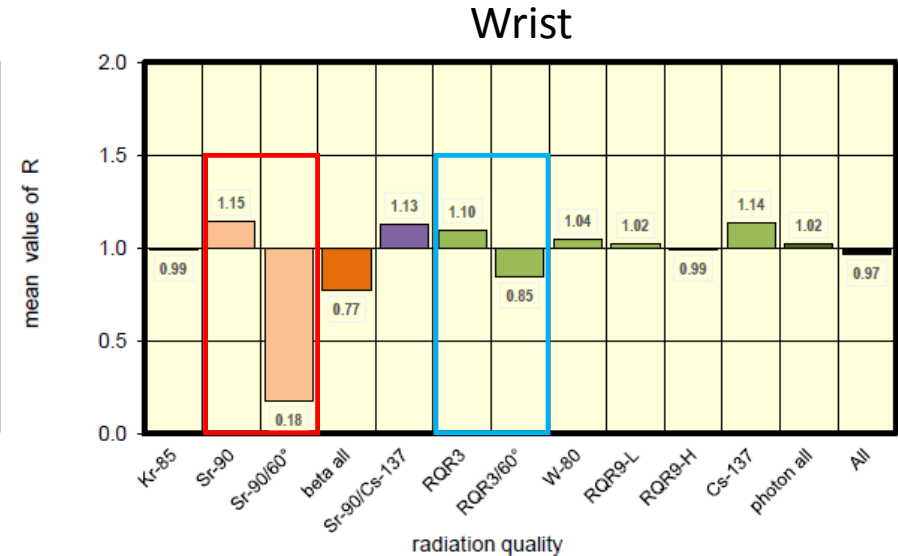
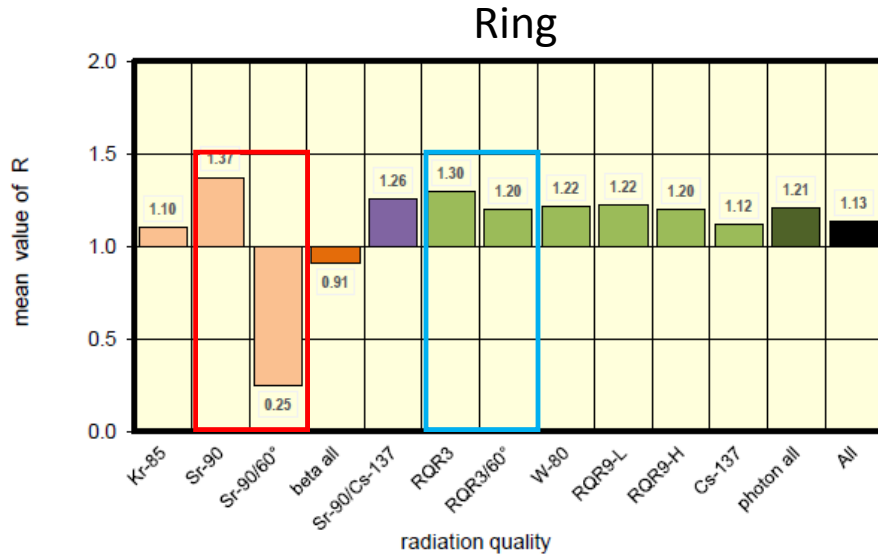
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ANGULAR RESPONSE (Ph-B) - 1



Examples of good performance for ring, wrist and finger tip dosemeters. Better angular response for photon than for beta but...

ANGULAR RESPONSE (Ph-B) - 2

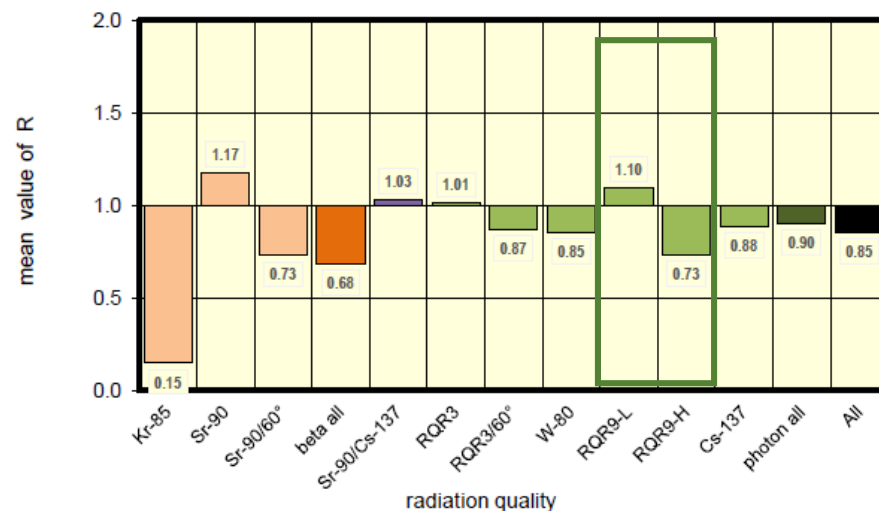
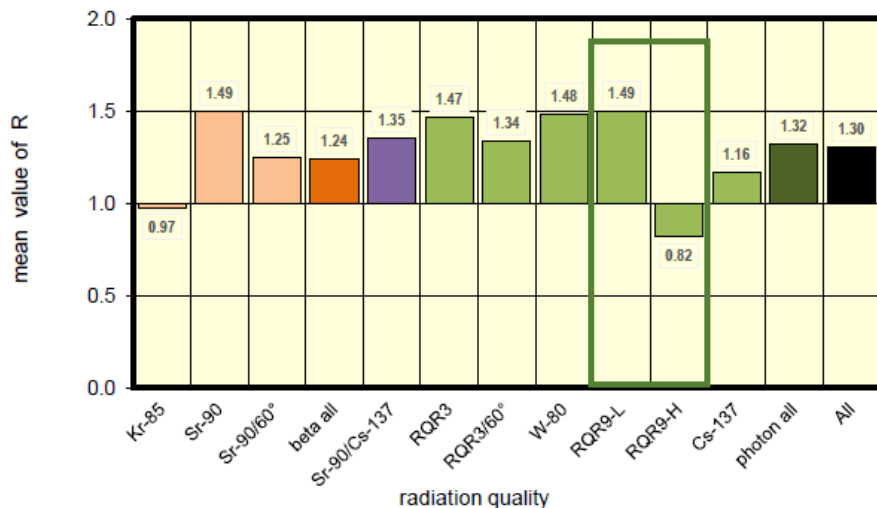


... also examples where the beta angular response is remarkably worse than photon angular response

- Higher influence of filtration for beta radiaton

LINEARITY

High dose to low dose ratio are between 0,90 and 1,10 for most systems. However there are some remarkable under-response to high dose values for some systems:



Possible reasons

- High doses out of range of performance?
- PMT saturation?

Conclusions:

1. Wide variation of performance for extremity dosimeters
2. Some IMS should consider improving calibration procedures. This could reduce significantly the number of outliers.
3. “Ph-B” systems showed better performance for photon than for beta radiation
4. Most “Ph only” dosimeters presented no outliers
5. Detector material analysis will be performed for the Eurados Report

Thank you for your attention

